Local Data: Texas

In 2018, there were 91,764 people living with HIV in Texas. In 2018, 4,388 people were newly diagnosed with HIV.
### HIV Prevalence

**Number of people living with HIV, 2018**

**91,764**

**Rate of people living with HIV per 100,000 population, 2018**

**393**

#### Percent of people living with HIV, by Sex, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>78.8%</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Percent of people living with HIV, by Race/Ethnicity, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic/Latinx</th>
<th>White</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36.2%</td>
<td>34.2%</td>
<td>23.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Percent of people living with HIV, by Age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aged 13-24</th>
<th>Aged 25-34</th>
<th>Aged 35-44</th>
<th>Aged 45-54</th>
<th>Aged 55+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
<td>26.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Rate of people living with HIV per 100,000 population, by Geography, 2018**
New HIV Diagnoses

Number of new HIV diagnoses, 2018

**4,388**

Rate of new HIV diagnoses per 100,000 population, 2018

**19**

Percent of people newly diagnosed with HIV, by Sex, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>82.5%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of people newly diagnosed with HIV, by Race/Ethnicity, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic/Latinx</th>
<th>White</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>34.5%</td>
<td>41.2%</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of people newly diagnosed with HIV, by Age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Aged 13-24</th>
<th>Aged 25-34</th>
<th>Aged 35-44</th>
<th>Aged 45-54</th>
<th>Aged 55+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>37.2%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of New HIV Diagnoses, 2008-2018
Rate of people newly diagnosed with HIV per 100,000 population, by Geography, 2018
PrEP (Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis)

Number of PrEP users, 2019

16,319

Rate of PrEP users per 100,000 population, 2019

69

Percent of PrEP users, by Sex, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>94.3%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of PrEP users, by Age, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aged 13-24</th>
<th>Aged 25-34</th>
<th>Aged 35-44</th>
<th>Aged 45-54</th>
<th>Aged 55+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16.2%</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of PrEP Users, 2012-2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of PrEP Users</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>594</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>824</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2,219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>4,803</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>6,184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>9,008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>13,945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>16,319</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The 2019 PrEP-to-Need Ratio (PNR) is the ratio of the number of PrEP users in 2019 to the number of people newly diagnosed with HIV in 2018. PNR serves as a measurement for whether PrEP use appropriately reflects the need for HIV prevention. A lower PNR indicates more unmet need.

PNR, 2019

3.72

PNR, by Sex, 2019

Male: 4.25
Female: 1.26

PNR, by Age, 2019

Aged 13-24: 2.65
Aged 25-34: 3.87
Aged 35-44: 4.81
Aged 45-54: 4.45
Aged 55+: 3.79

PNR, 2012-2019
**HIV Continuum of Care, 2018**

*Late Diagnoses and Linked to Care are among people newly diagnosed with HIV and Receipt of Care and Viral Suppression are among all people living with HIV.*

![Bar chart showing late diagnoses, linked to care, receipt of care, and viral suppression.]

### Late HIV Diagnoses

*A late HIV diagnosis is defined as having an AIDS diagnosis within three months of initial HIV diagnosis.*

Number of new HIV diagnoses that were diagnosed late, 2018

**854**

Percent of new HIV diagnoses that were diagnosed late, 2018

**19.5%**
Linked to HIV Care

*Linkage to care is defined as having a visit with an HIV health care provider within one month of being diagnosed with HIV.*

Number of people diagnosed with HIV and linked to HIV care, 2018

3,307

Percent of people diagnosed with HIV and linked to HIV care, 2018

75.4%

Receipt of HIV Care

*Receipt of HIV care is defined as those living with diagnosed HIV who have received medical care for HIV.*

Number of people living with HIV who received HIV care, 2018

66,453

Percent of people living with HIV who received HIV care, 2018

76.1%
Viral suppression is defined as those living with diagnosed HIV who had suppressed HIV viral load (<200 copies/mL).

Number of people living with HIV who were virally suppressed, 2018

54,218

Percent of people living with HIV who were virally suppressed, 2018

62.1%
### HIV Mortality

**Number of deaths of people with HIV, 2018**

1,308

**Rate of deaths of people with HIV per 100,000 population, 2018**

6

### Percent of deaths of people with HIV, by Sex, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>79.4%</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Percent of deaths of people with HIV, by Race/Ethnicity, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic/Latinx</th>
<th>White</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>34.9%</td>
<td>28.7%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Percent of deaths of people with HIV, by Age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Aged 35-44</th>
<th>Aged 45-54</th>
<th>Aged 55+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>29.1%</td>
<td>45.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics, 2018

Total Population
28,701,845

State Population by Race/Ethnicity

- **American Indian / Alaska Native** (0.3%)
- **Asian** (5.0%)
- **Black** (12.0%)
- **Hispanic / Latinx** (39.6%)
- **Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander** (0.1%)
- **White** (41.5%)
- **Multiple Race** (1.5%)
The rate of **Black males** living with an HIV diagnosis is 4.3 times that of **White males**.

The rate of **Hispanic/Latino males** living with an HIV diagnosis is 1.6 times that of **White males**.

The rate of **Black females** living with an HIV diagnosis is 14.8 times that of **White females**.

The rate of **Hispanic/Latina females** living with an HIV diagnosis is 2.2 times that of **White females**.
Late HIV Diagnoses, 2018

A late HIV diagnosis is defined as having an AIDS diagnosis within three months of initial HIV diagnosis.

State

- 19.5%
- 80.5%

Region

- 20.2%
- 79.8%

United States
Diagnosed with HIV: 20.8%
Diagnosed with AIDS: 79.2%

Diagnosed with HIV  Diagnosed with AIDS
Percent of People Living with HIV, by Transmission Category, 2018

Male Transmission Categories

- Injection Drug Use (6.4%)
- Heterosexual Contact (8.2%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact (77.2%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact & Injection Drug Use (7.6%)
- Other* (0.6%)

Female Transmission Categories
Injection Drug Use (17.9%)  
Heterosexual Contact (79.8%)  
Other* (2.3%)

*Includes risk factor not reported or identified, along with hemophilia, blood transfusion, perinatal exposure, or missing/suppressed data.
People Newly Diagnosed with HIV, by Transmission Category, 2018

Percent of People Newly Diagnosed with HIV, by Transmission Category, 2018

Male Transmission Categories

- Injection Drug Use (3.3%)
- Heterosexual Contact (6.8%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact (85.2%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact & Injection Drug Use (4.7%)

Female Transmission Categories
Injection Drug Use (13.5%)
Heterosexual Contact (86.1%)
Other* (0.4%)

*Includes risk factor not reported or identified, along with hemophilia, blood transfusion, perinatal exposure, or missing-suppressed data.
HIV Mortality Rates, 2016-2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Age-adjusted rates of Death due to HIV per 100,000 population, 2016-2018

HIV Testing, 2018

These data represent 2018 weighted estimates of HIV testing prevalence by selected demographic characteristics, based on responses to the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) survey question, “Have you ever been tested for HIV?”

By Sex:
- Overall: 42.3%
- Men: 39.6%
- Women: 44.9%

By Age:
- 18-24: 25.3%
- 25-34: 53.2%
- 35-44: 59.0%
- 45-54: 50.3%
- 65+: 17.2%

By Race/Ethnicity:
- Overall:
  - White: 37.7%
  - Black: 67.8%
  - Hispanic/Latinx: 40.9%
  - American Indian/Alaskan Native: 35.5%
  - Asian: 29.9%
  - Multiple Race: 61.9%
  - Other: 42.9%
Social Determinants of Health, 2018

Percent of Population with a High School Education, 2018
- State: 84.0%
- Region: 87.2%
- United States: 87.7%

Income Inequality (Gini Coefficient), 2018
- State: 0.482
- Region: 0.486
- United States: 0.482

Percent of Population Living in Poverty, 2018
- State: 14.9%
- Region: 14.5%
- United States: 13.1%

Median Household Income, 2018
- State: $60,632
- Region: $56,882
- United States: $61,937
Medicaid Expansion, 2020

Status of state action on the Medicaid expansion decision as of September 1, 2020.
### HIV Federal Funding/Programs, Federal HIV/AIDS Grant Funding, FY 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Funding, FY 2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Substance Abuse &amp; Mental Health Services Administration, FY 2018</td>
<td>$10,398,444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program, FY 2018</td>
<td>$163,126,144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS, FY 2018</td>
<td>$25,199,228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Funding, FY 2018</strong></td>
<td><strong>$198,723,816</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Rates of Sexually Transmitted Diseases per 100,000 Population, 2018

- **Chlamydia**
  - State: 517.6
  - Region: 565.2
  - United States: 539.9

- **Gonnorhea**
  - State: 166.9
  - Region: 194.4
  - United States: 179.7

- **Syphilis**
  - State: 9.0
  - Region: 11.1
  - United States: 10.8
**States with HIV-Specific Criminal Laws/Statutes**

State has HIV-specific criminal laws and/or sentence enhancements applicable to people living with HIV.

**States That Have Prosecuted PLWH**

State has prosecuted people living with HIV under non-HIV-specific, general criminal laws.

Status of state criminalization laws are as of July 28, 2020. Source: CHLP.