Local Data: Maryland

In 2021, there were 33,467 people living with HIV in Maryland. In 2021, 749 people were newly diagnosed with HIV.
HIV Prevalence

Number of people living with HIV, 2021
33,467

Rate of people living with HIV per 100,000 population, 2021
643

Percent of people living with HIV, by Sex, 2021
- Male: 66.1%
- Female: 33.9%

Percent of people living with HIV, by Race/Ethnicity, 2021
- Black: 71.3%
- Hispanic/Latinx: 7.8%
- White: 12.1%

Percent of people living with HIV, by Age, 2021
- Aged 13-24: 2.3%
- Aged 25-34: 13.6%
- Aged 35-44: 18.7%
- Aged 45-54: 22.8%
- Aged 55+: 42.6%

Rate of people living with HIV per 100,000 population, by Geography, 2021
- State: 643
- Region: 461
- United States: 384
New HIV Diagnoses

Number of new HIV diagnoses, 2021

749

Rate of new HIV diagnoses per 100,000 population, 2021

14

Percent of people newly diagnosed with HIV, by Sex, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>75.7%</td>
<td>24.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of people newly diagnosed with HIV, by Race/Ethnicity, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic/Latinx</th>
<th>White</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>70.6%</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of people newly diagnosed with HIV, by Age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Aged 13-24</th>
<th>Aged 25-34</th>
<th>Aged 35-44</th>
<th>Aged 45-54</th>
<th>Aged 55+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>32.6%</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of New HIV Diagnoses, 2008-2021
Rate of people newly diagnosed with HIV per 100,000 population, by Geography, 2021

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, data from 2020 and 2021 should be interpreted with caution.
### PrEP (Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis)

**Number of PrEP users, 2022**

7,212

**Rate of PrEP users per 100,000 population, 2022**

139

#### Percent of PrEP users, by Sex, 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>90.8%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Percent of PrEP users, by Race/Ethnicity, 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Black</th>
<th>Hispanic/Latinx</th>
<th>White</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>33.4%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>53.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Percent of PrEP users, by Age, 2022

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Aged 13-24</th>
<th>Aged 25-34</th>
<th>Aged 35-44</th>
<th>Aged 45-54</th>
<th>Aged 55+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
<td>40.3%</td>
<td>25.7%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Number of PrEP Users, 2012-2022**
The 2022 PrEP-to-Need Ratio (PNR) is the ratio of the number of PrEP users in 2022 to the number of people newly diagnosed with HIV in 2021. PNR serves as a measurement for whether PrEP use appropriately reflects the need for HIV prevention. A lower PNR indicates more unmet need.

PNR, 2022
9.63

PNR, by Sex, 2022
Male: 11.55
Female: 3.65

PNR, by Race/Ethnicity, 2022
Black: 4.55
Hispanic/Latinx: 5.98
White: 44.32

PNR, by Age, 2022
Aged 13-24: 6.70
Aged 25-34: 11.91
Aged 35-44: 11.17
Aged 45-54: 9.19
Aged 55+: 6.38

PNR, 2012-2022
### HIV Continuum of Care, 2021

Late Diagnoses and Linked to Care are among people newly diagnosed with HIV and Receipt of Care and Viral Suppression are among all people living with HIV.

#### Diagnoses-based HIV Continuum Care, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Late Diagnoses</th>
<th>Linked to Care</th>
<th>Receipt of Care</th>
<th>Viral Suppression</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>86.8%</td>
<td>72.0%</td>
<td>61.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A late HIV diagnosis is defined as having an AIDS diagnosis within three months of initial HIV diagnosis.

Number of new HIV diagnoses that were diagnosed late, 2021

183

Proportion of people with a late HIV diagnoses, by Race/Ethnicity, 2021

Black: 23.6%
Hispanic/Latinx: 31.4%
White: 18.4%

Percent of new HIV diagnoses that were diagnosed late, 2021

24.4%
Linkage to care is defined as having a visit with an HIV health care provider within one month of being diagnosed with HIV.

Number of people diagnosed with HIV and linked to HIV care, 2021
650

Proportion of people linked to HIV care, by Sex, 2021
**Male:** 85.4%
**Female:** 91.2%

Proportion of people linked to HIV care, by Race/Ethnicity, 2021
**Black:** 85.6%
**Hispanic/Latinx:** 92.2%
**White:** 85.1%

Percent of people diagnosed with HIV and linked to HIV care, 2021
86.8%

Proportion of people linked to HIV care, by Age, 2021
**Aged 13-24:** 88.0%
**Aged 25-34:** 83.6%
**Aged 35-44:** 88.6%
**Aged 45-54:** 87.1%
**Aged 55+:** 89.4%
Receipt of HIV care is defined as those living with diagnosed HIV who received medical care for HIV and had at least one CD4 count or HIV viral load test in that year.

Number of people living with HIV who received HIV care, 2021

23,559

Proportion of people linked to HIV care, by Sex, 2021

Male: 71.7%
Female: 72.6%

Proportion of people linked to HIV care, by Race/Ethnicity, 2021

Black: 71.6%
Hispanic/Latinx: 70.1%
White: 68.8%

Percent of people living with HIV who received HIV care, 2021

72.0%

Proportion of people linked to HIV care, by Age, 2021

Aged 13-24: 82.1%
Aged 25-34: 75.4%
Aged 35-44: 72.8%
Aged 45-54: 72.7%
Aged 55+: 69.4%
Viral suppression is defined as those living with diagnosed HIV who had suppressed HIV viral load (<200 copies/mL).

Number of people living with HIV who were virally suppressed, 2021

**20,214**

Proportion of people linked to HIV care, by Sex, 2021

**Male: 61.4%**

**Female: 62.4%**

Proportion of people linked to HIV care, by Race/Ethnicity, 2021

**Black: 60.7%**

**Hispanic/Latinx: 62.2%**

**White: 62.3%**

Percent of people living with HIV who were virally suppressed, 2021

**61.8%**

Proportion of people linked to HIV care, by Age, 2021

**Aged 13-24: 64.9%**

**Aged 25-34: 60.0%**

**Aged 35-44: 61.5%**

**Aged 45-54: 63.3%**

**Aged 55+: 61.4%**
# HIV Mortality

Number of deaths of people with HIV, 2021

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>67.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rate of deaths of people with HIV per 100,000 population, 2021

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Percent of deaths of people with HIV, by Sex, 2021

Percent of deaths of people with HIV, by Race/Ethnicity, 2021

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>70.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic/Latinx</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of deaths of people with HIV, by Age, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aged 13-24</th>
<th>Aged 25-34</th>
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<th>Aged 45-54</th>
<th>Aged 55+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>64.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Demographics, 2021

Total Population
6,165,129

State Population by Race/Ethnicity

- American Indian / Alaska Native (0.2%)
- Asian (6.8%)
- Black (30.2%)
- Hispanic / Latinx (11.1%)
- White (49.0%)
- Multiple Race (2.6%)
- Other* (0.1%)

*Includes other races/ethnicities or missing/suppressed data
The rate of **Black males** living with an HIV diagnosis is 8.3 times that of **White males**.

The rate of **Hispanic/Latino males** living with an HIV diagnosis is 3.1 times that of **White males**.

The rate of **Black females** living with an HIV diagnosis is 17.0 times that of **White females**.

The rate of **Hispanic/Latina females** living with an HIV diagnosis is 3.8 times that of **White females**.
Late HIV Diagnoses, 2021

A late HIV diagnosis is defined as having an AIDS diagnosis within three months of initial HIV diagnosis.

State

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>75.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>78.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

United States
Diagnosed with HIV: 21.1%
Diagnosed with AIDS: 78.9%
People Living with HIV, by Transmission Category, 2021

Percent of People Living with HIV, by Transmission Category, 2021

Male Transmission Categories

- Injection Drug Use (13.7%)
- Heterosexual Contact (18.2%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact (61.1%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact & Injection Drug Use (5.6%)
- Other* (1.4%)

Female Transmission Categories
Injection Drug Use (19.9%)
Heterosexual Contact (77.0%)
Other* (3.1%)

*Includes risk factor not reported or identified, along with hemophilia, blood transfusion, perinatal exposure, or missing/suppressed data.
Percent of People Newly Diagnosed with HIV, by Transmission Category, 2021

Male Transmission Categories

- Injection Drug Use (3.7%)
- Heterosexual Contact (22.4%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact (71.8%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact & Injection Drug Use (2.1%)

Female Transmission Categories
Injection Drug Use (6.6%)
Heterosexual Contact (92.8%)
Other* (0.6%)

*Includes risk factor not reported or identified, along with hemophilia, blood transfusion, perinatal exposure, or missing/suppressed data.

HIV Mortality Rates, 2019-2021

Mortality Rates of Persons Diagnosed with HIV per 100,000 population, 2019-2021
These data represent 2021 weighted estimates of HIV testing prevalence by selected demographic characteristics, based on responses to the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) survey question, “Have you ever been tested for HIV?”
Social Determinants of Health, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent of Population with a High School Education, 2021</td>
<td>90.8%</td>
<td>87.9%</td>
<td>88.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income Inequality (Gini Coefficient), 2021</td>
<td>0.455</td>
<td>0.482</td>
<td>0.482</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of Population Living in Poverty, 2021</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median Household Income, 2021</td>
<td>$91,431</td>
<td>$63,524</td>
<td>$69,021</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Medicaid Expansion, 2023

Status of state action on the Medicaid expansion decision as of May 08, 2023.
Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 2021

Rates of Sexually Transmitted Diseases per 100,000 Population, 2021

HIV Criminalization, 2022

**States with HIV-Specific Criminal Laws/Statutes**

State has HIV-specific criminal laws and/or sentence enhancements applicable to people living with HIV.

**States That Have Prosecuted PLWH**

State has prosecuted people living with HIV under non-HIV-specific, general criminal laws.

Status of state criminalization laws are as of June 28, 2022. Source: CHLP.