

# Local Data: Maine

In 2019, there were 1,649 people living with HIV in Maine.

In 2019, 30 people were newly diagnosed with HIV.

# HIV Prevalence

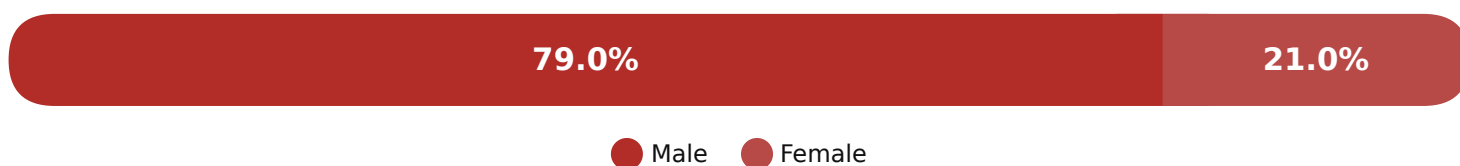
Number of people living with HIV, 2019

**1,649**

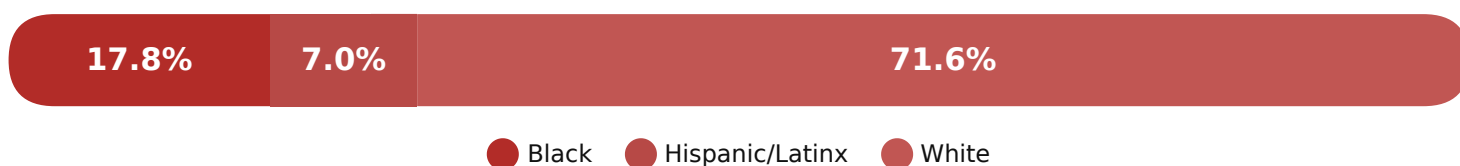
Rate of people living with HIV per 100,000 population, 2019

**141**

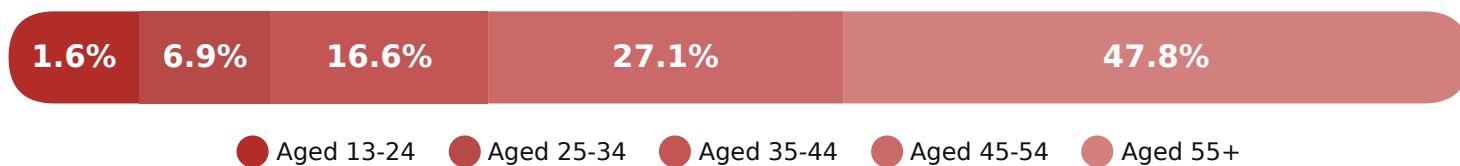
Percent of people living with HIV, by Sex, 2019



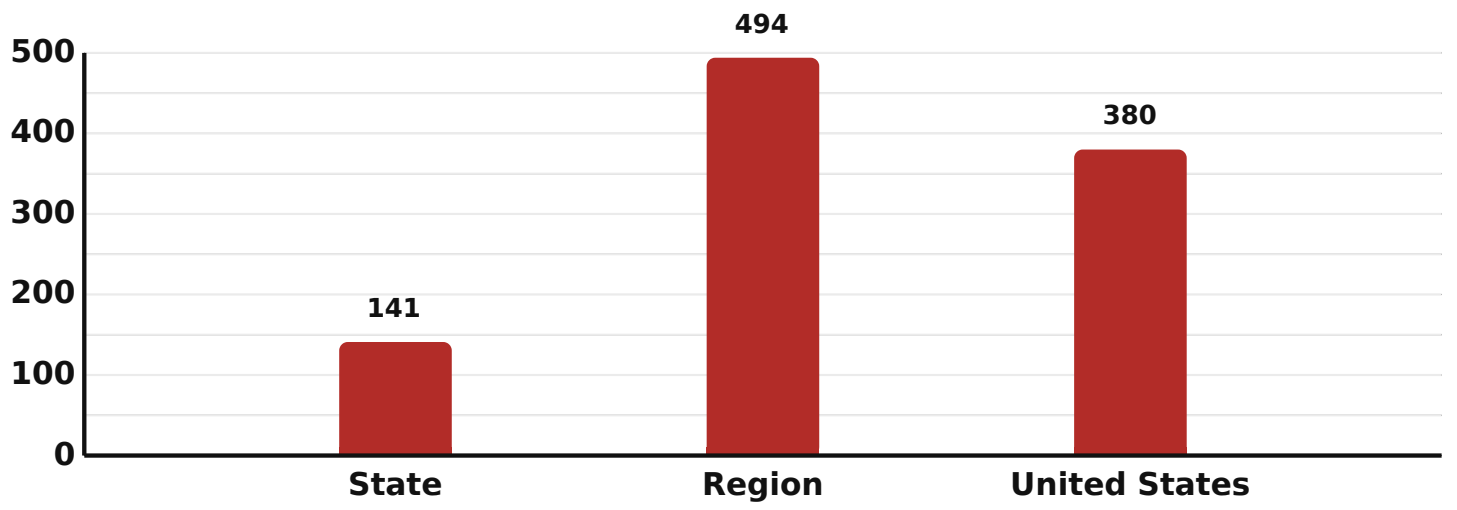
Percent of people living with HIV, by Race/Ethnicity, 2019



Percent of people living with HIV, by Age, 2019



Rate of people living with HIV per 100,000 population, by Geography, 2019



# New HIV Diagnoses

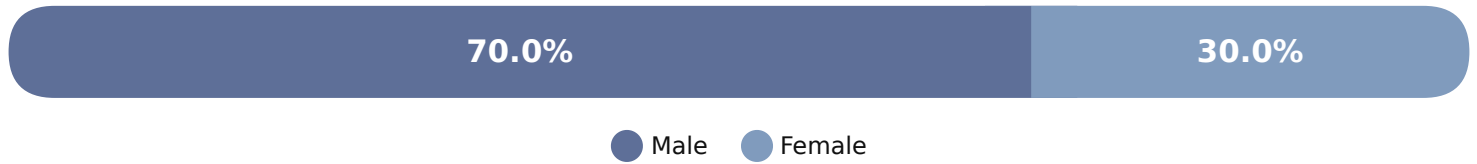
Number of new HIV diagnoses, 2019

**30**

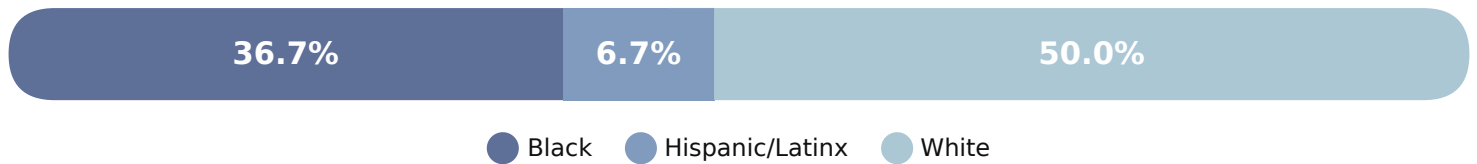
Rate of new HIV diagnoses per 100,000 population, 2019

**3**

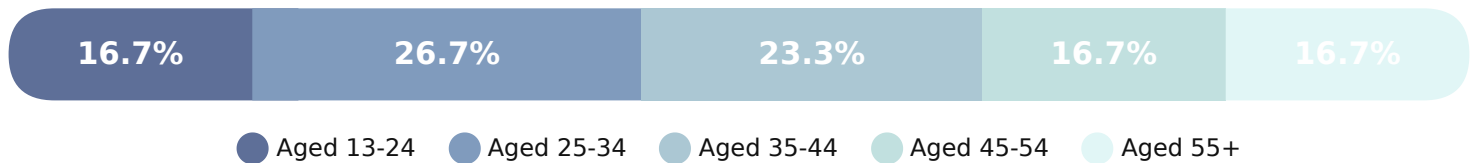
Percent of people newly diagnosed with HIV, by Sex, 2019



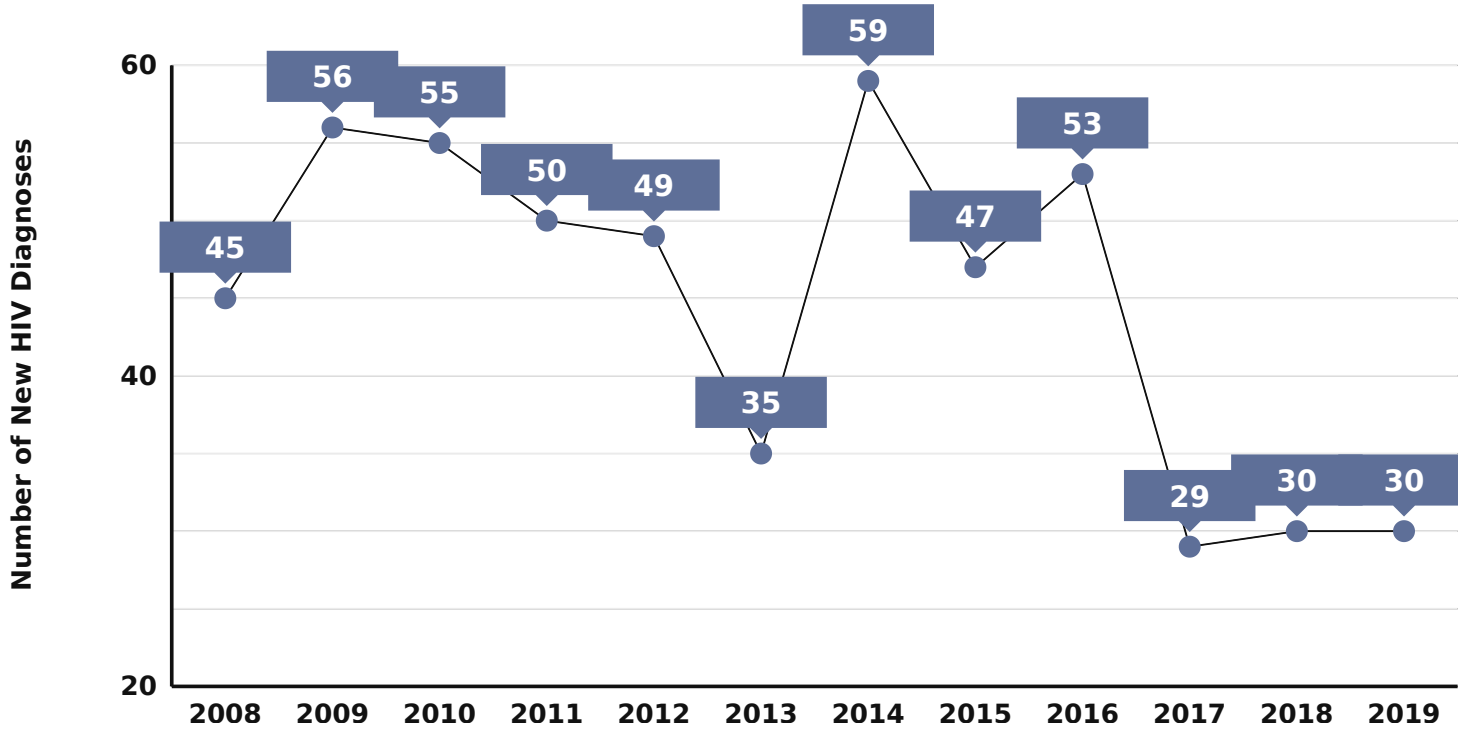
Percent of people newly diagnosed with HIV, by Race/Ethnicity, 2019



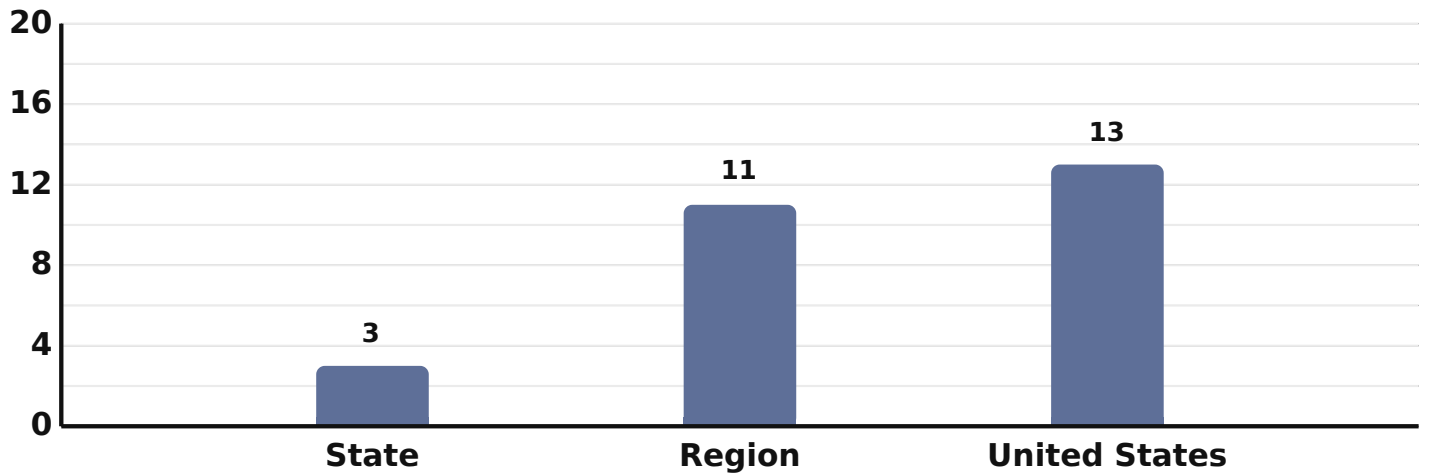
Percent of people newly diagnosed with HIV, by Age, 2019



Number of New HIV Diagnoses, 2008-2019



Rate of people newly diagnosed with HIV per 100,000 population, by Geography, 2019



# PrEP (Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis)

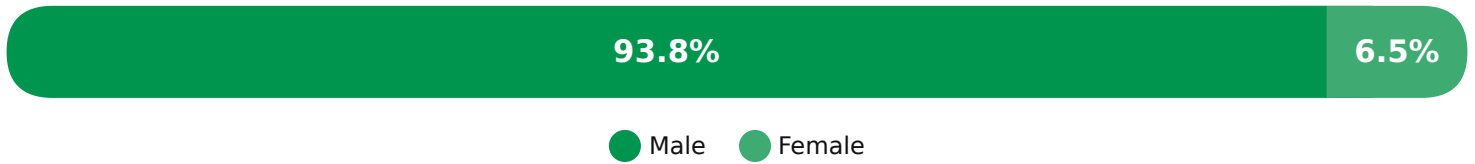
Number of PrEP users, 2019

**480**

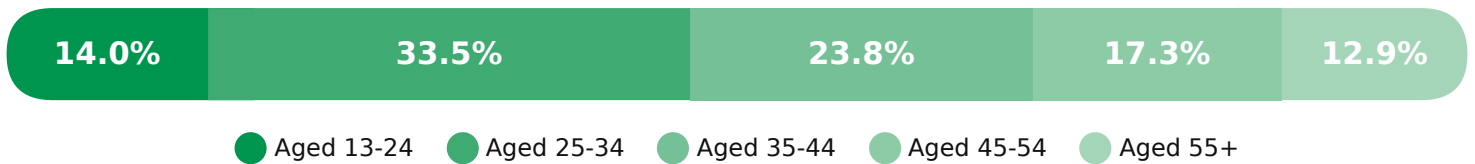
Rate of PrEP users per 100,000 population, 2019

**41**

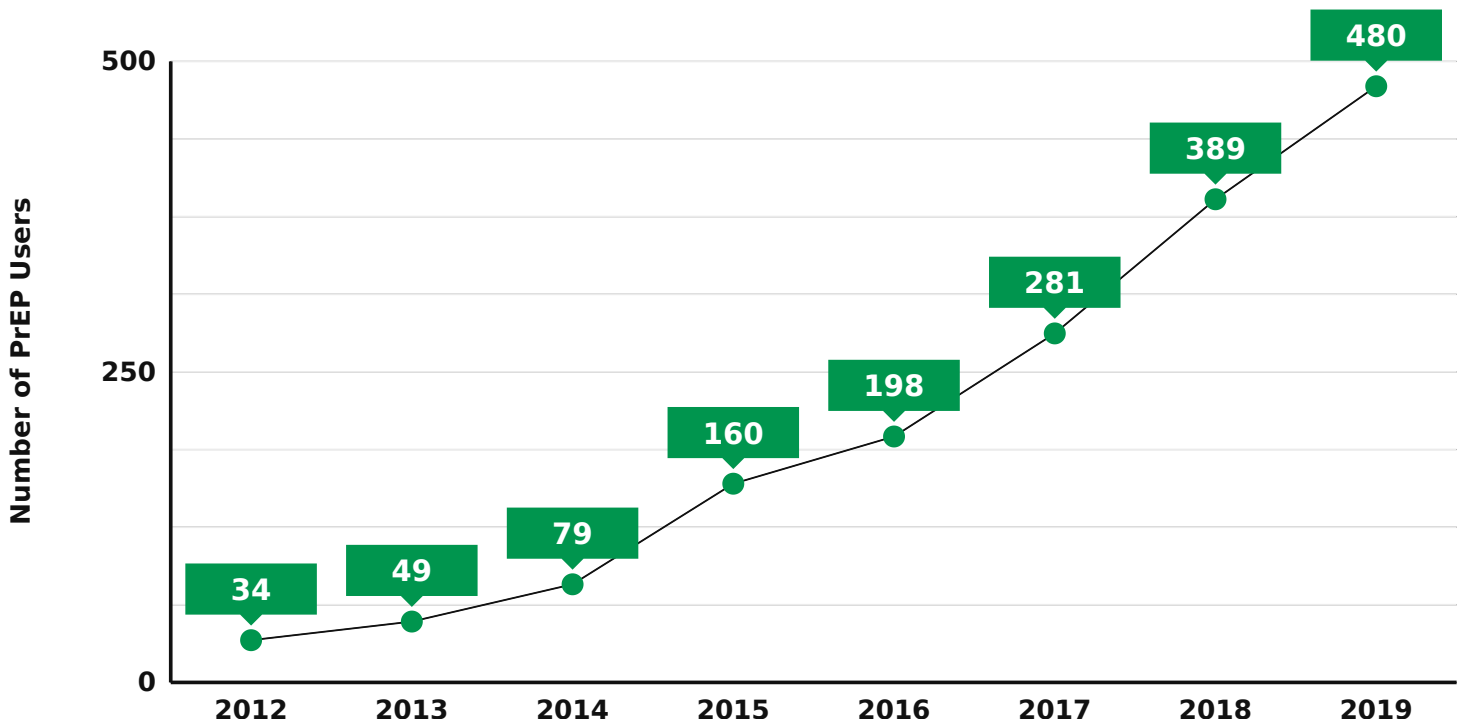
Percent of PrEP users, by Sex, 2019



Percent of PrEP users, by Age, 2019



Number of PrEP Users, 2012-2019



# PrEP-to-Need Ratio (PNR)

The 2019 PrEP-to-Need Ratio (PNR) is the ratio of the number of PrEP users in 2019 to the number of people newly diagnosed with HIV in 2018. PNR serves as a measurement for whether PrEP use appropriately reflects the need for HIV prevention. A lower PNR indicates more unmet need.

PNR, 2019

**16.00**

PNR, by Sex, 2019

**Male: 19.57**

**Female: 4.43**

PNR, by Age, 2019

**Aged 13-24: 22.33**

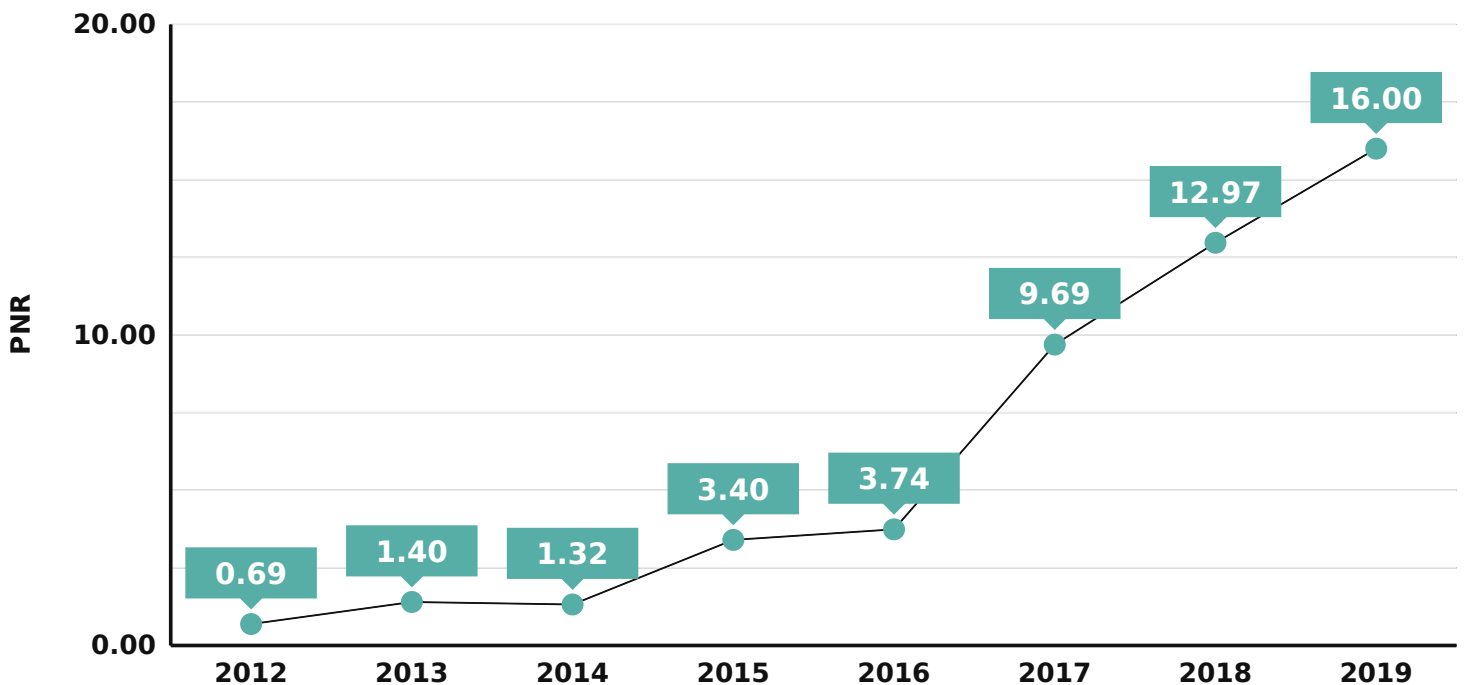
**Aged 25-34: 13.42**

**Aged 35-44: 16.29**

**Aged 45-54: 27.67**

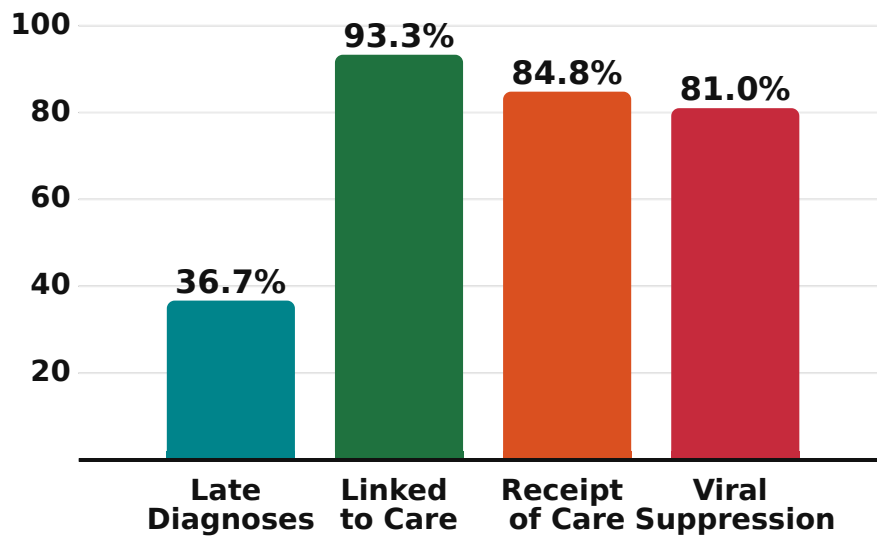
**Aged 55+: 12.40**

PNR, 2012-2019



# HIV Continuum of Care, 2019

*Late Diagnoses and Linked to Care are among people newly diagnosed with HIV and Receipt of Care and Viral Suppression are among all people living with HIV.*



**Diagnoses-based HIV Continuum Care, 2019**

## Late HIV Diagnoses

*A late HIV diagnosis is defined as having an AIDS diagnosis within three months of initial HIV diagnosis.*

Number of new HIV diagnoses that were diagnosed late, 2019

**11**

Percent of new HIV diagnoses that were diagnosed late, 2019

**36.7%**



## Linked to HIV Care

*Linkage to care is defined as having a visit with an HIV health care provider within one month of being diagnosed with HIV.*

Number of people diagnosed with HIV and linked to HIV care, 2019

**28**

Percent of people diagnosed with HIV and linked to HIV care, 2019

**93.3%**

## Receipt of HIV Care

*Receipt of HIV care is defined as those living with diagnosed HIV who have received medical care for HIV.*

Number of people living with HIV who received HIV care, 2019

**1,368**

Percent of people living with HIV who received HIV care, 2019

**84.8%**

# Viral Suppression

*Viral suppression is defined as those living with diagnosed HIV who had suppressed HIV viral load (<200 copies/mL).*

Number of people living with HIV who were virally suppressed, 2019

**1,307**

Percent of people living with HIV who were virally suppressed, 2019

**81.0%**

# HIV Mortality

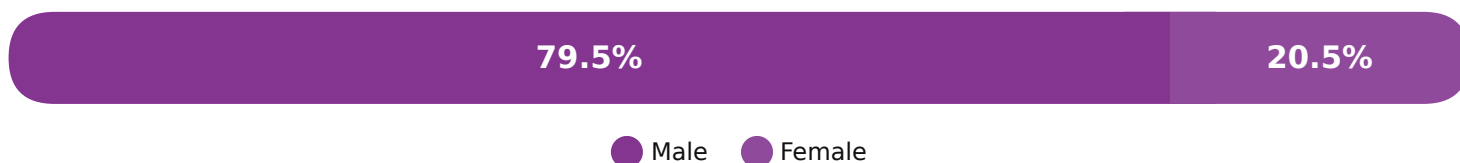
Number of deaths of people with HIV, 2019

**39**

Rate of deaths of people with HIV per 100,000 population, 2019

**3**

Percent of deaths of people with HIV, by Sex, 2019



Percent of deaths of people with HIV, by Race/Ethnicity, 2019



Percent of deaths of people with HIV, by Age, 2019

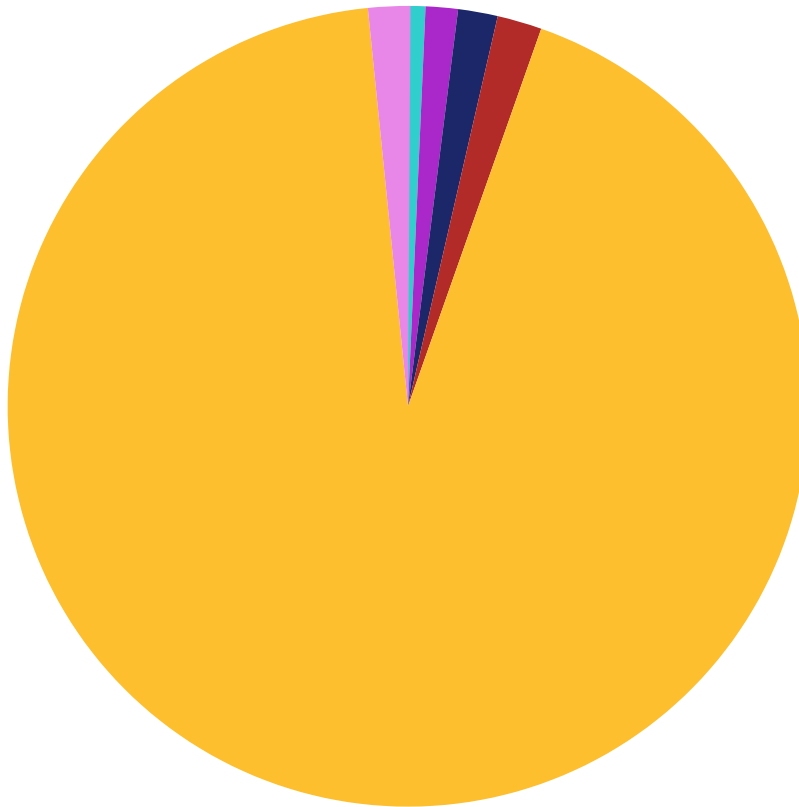
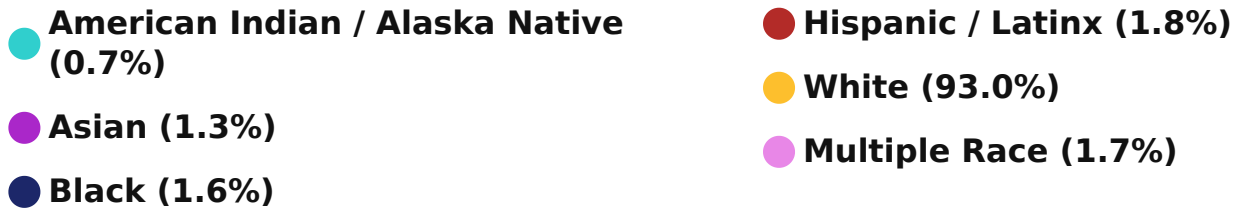


# Demographics, 2019

Total Population

**1,344,212**

## State Population by Race/Ethnicity



# HIV Prevalence Rate Ratios, by Race/Ethnicity, 2019

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The rate of **Black males** living with an HIV diagnosis is 8.3 times that of **White males**.

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The rate of **Hispanic/Latino males** living with an HIV diagnosis is 5.1 times that of **White males**.

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The rate of **Black females** living with an HIV diagnosis is 74.2 times that of **White females**.

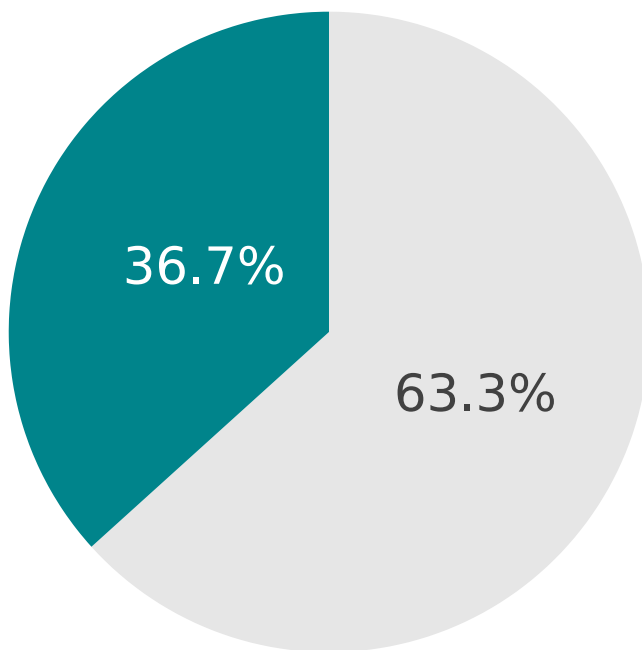
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The rate of **Hispanic/Latina females** living with an HIV diagnosis is 8.8 times that of **White females**.

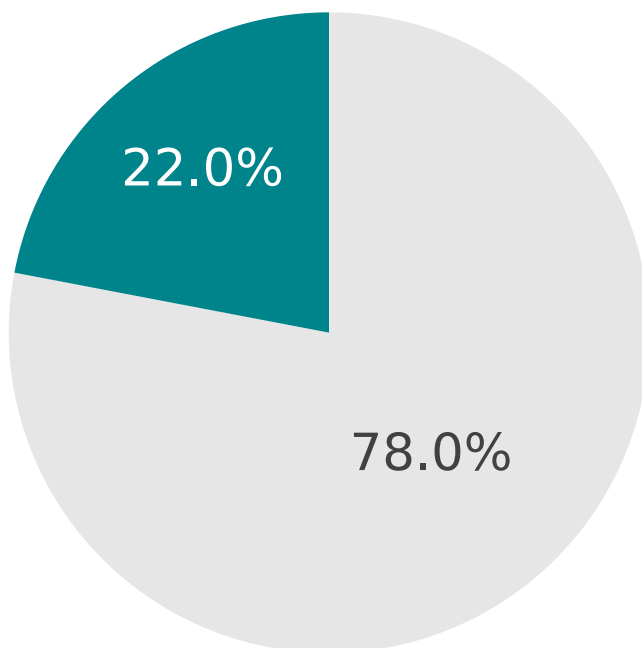
# Late HIV Diagnoses, 2019

*A late HIV diagnosis is defined as having an AIDS diagnosis within three months of initial HIV diagnosis.*

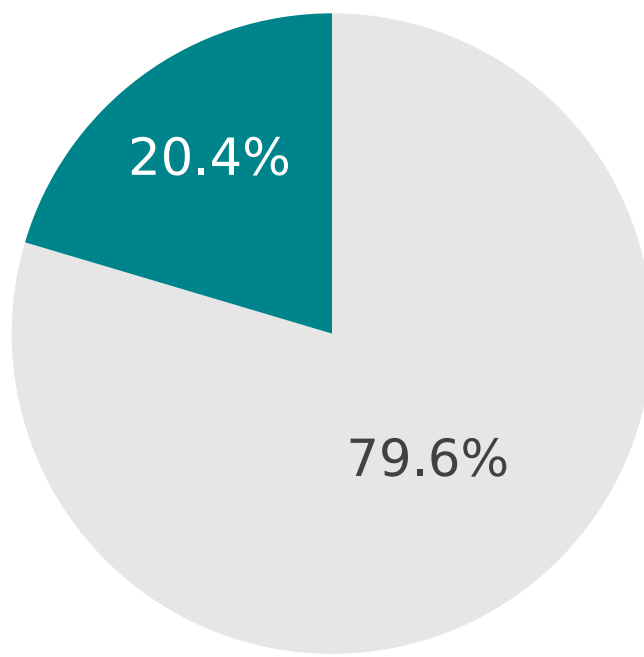
## State



## Region



## United States

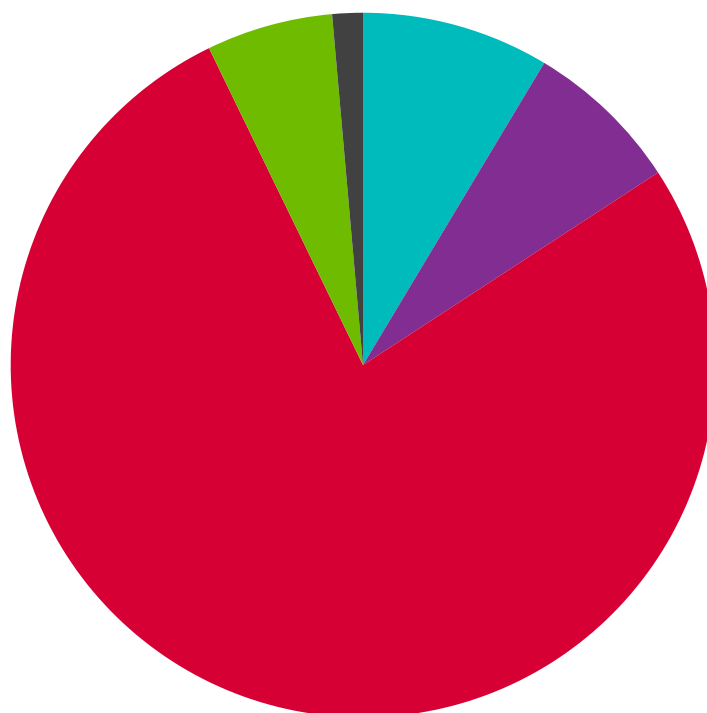


● Diagnosed with HIV ● Diagnosed with AIDS

# People Living with HIV, by Transmission Category, 2019

## Percent of People Living with HIV, by Transmission Category, 2019

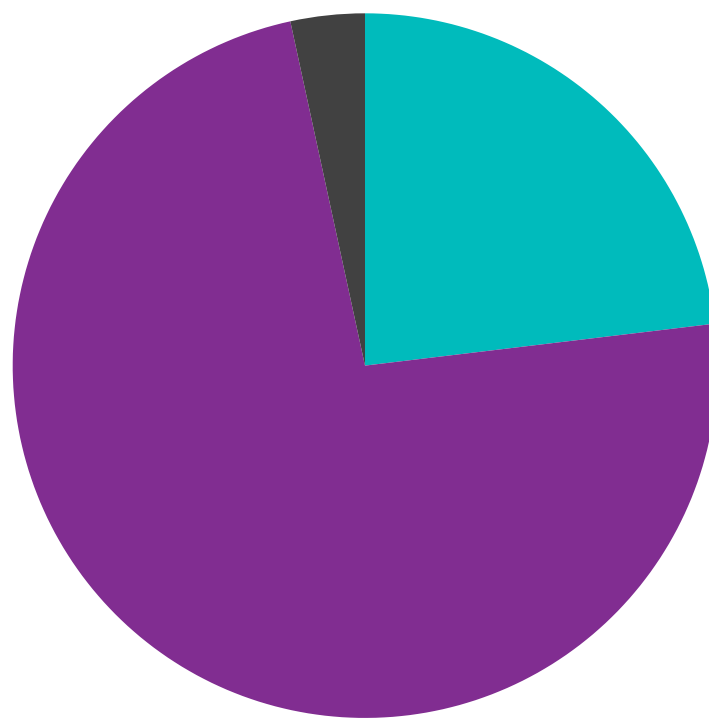
### Male Transmission Categories



- Injection Drug Use (8.6%)
- Heterosexual Contact (7.2%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact (77.0%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact & Injection Drug Use (5.8%)
- Other\* (1.4%)

### Female Transmission Categories





- **Injection Drug Use (23.1%)**
- **Heterosexual Contact (73.5%)**
- **Other\* (3.4%)**

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\*Includes risk factor not reported or identified, along with hemophilia, blood transfusion, perinatal exposure, or missing/suppressed data.

# People Newly Diagnosed with HIV, by Transmission Category, 2019

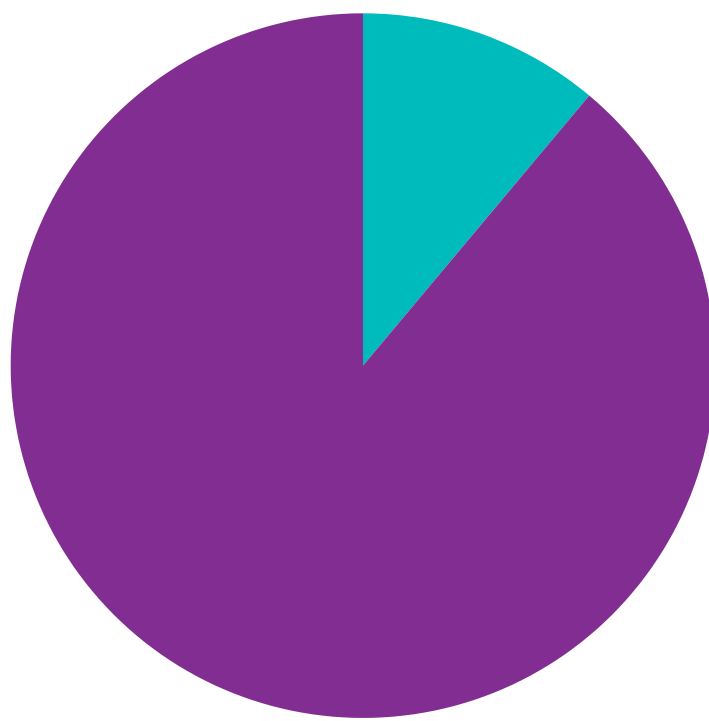
## Percent of People Newly Diagnosed with HIV, by Transmission Category, 2019

### Male Transmission Categories



- Injection Drug Use (33.3%)
- Heterosexual Contact (22.2%)
- Male-to-Male Sexual Contact (44.4%)
- Other\* (0.1%)

### Female Transmission Categories



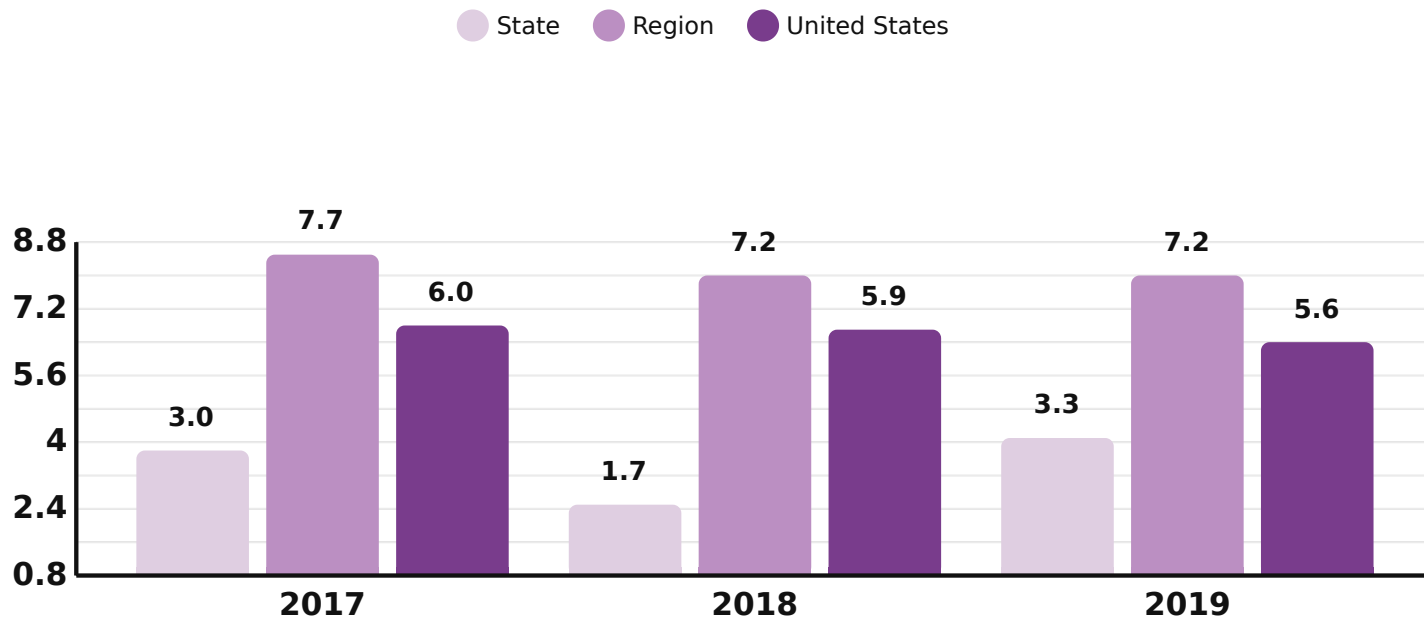
● **Injection Drug Use (11.1%)**

● **Heterosexual Contact (88.9%)**

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\*Includes risk factor not reported or identified, along with hemophilia, blood transfusion, perinatal exposure, or missing/suppressed data.

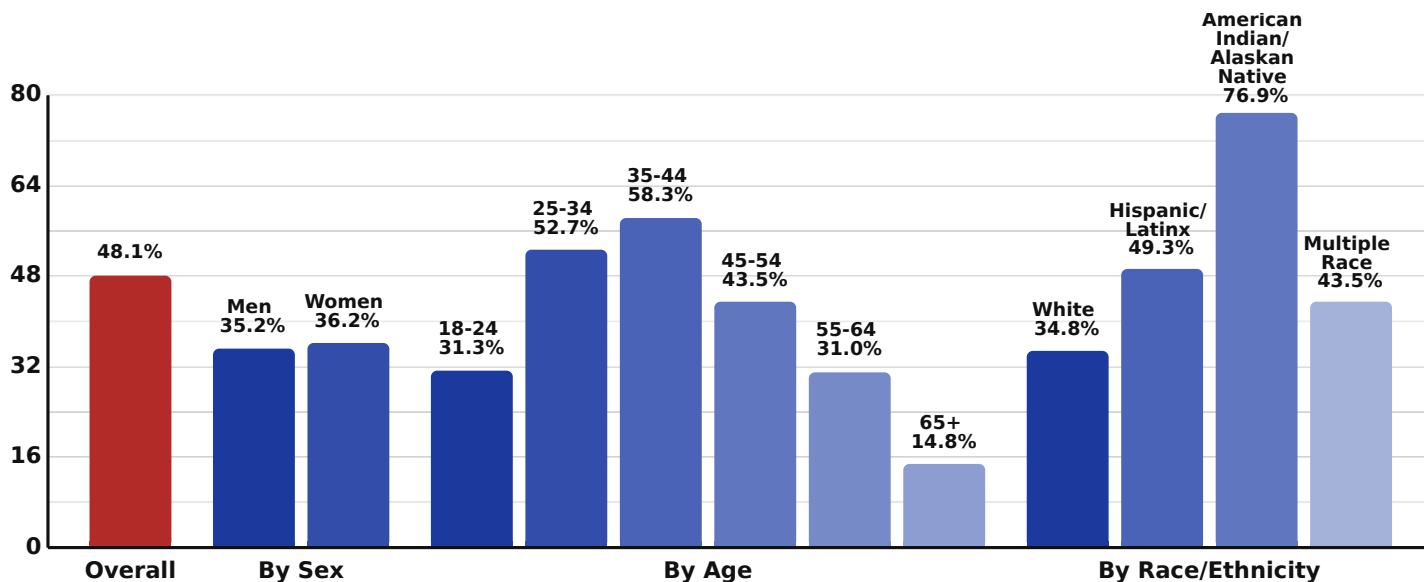
# HIV Mortality Rates, 2017-2019



Age-adjusted rates of Death due to HIV per 100,000 population, 2017-2019

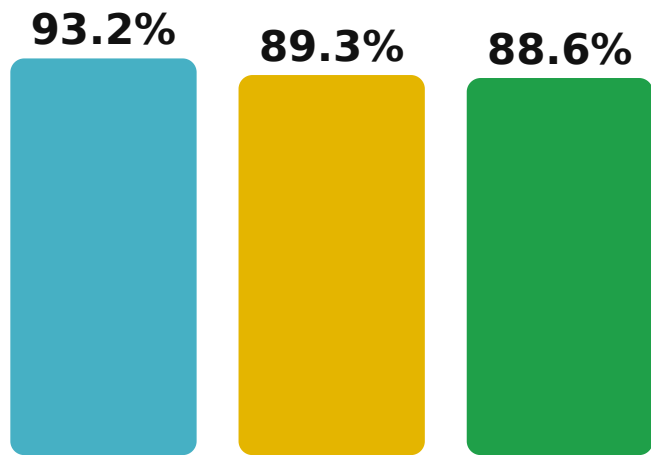
# HIV Testing, 2019

*These data represent 2018 weighted estimates of HIV testing prevalence by selected demographic characteristics, based on responses to the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) survey question, "Have you ever been tested for HIV?"*

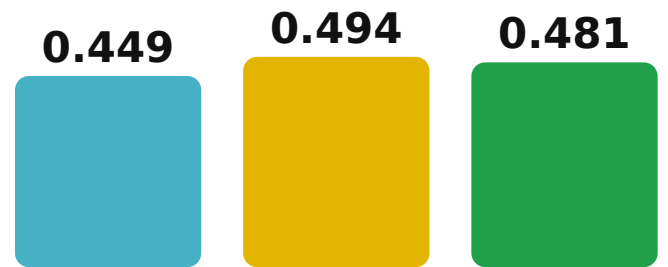


# Social Determinants of Health, 2019

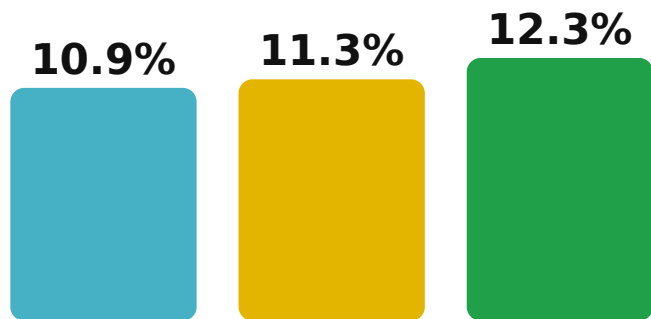
● State ● Region ● United States



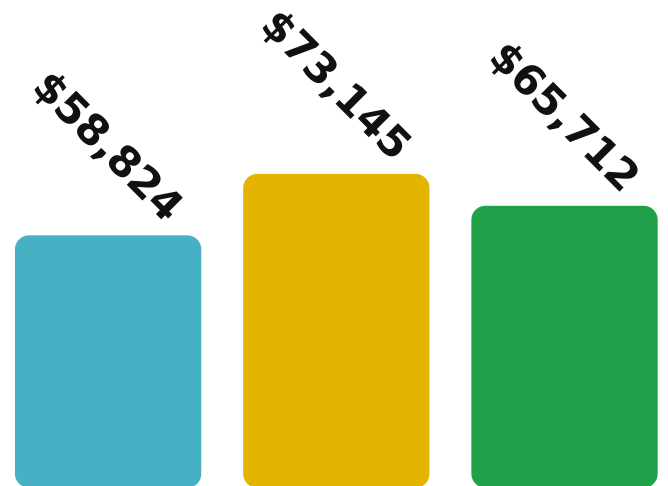
**Percent of Population with a High School Education, 2019**



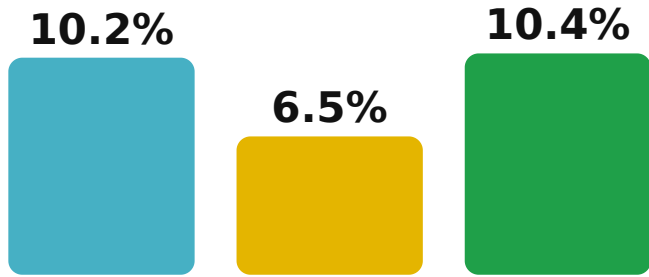
**Income Inequality (Gini Coefficient), 2019**



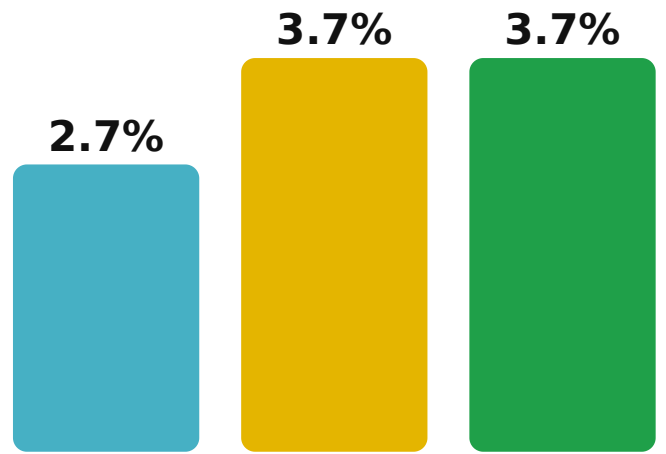
**Percent of Population Living in Poverty, 2019**



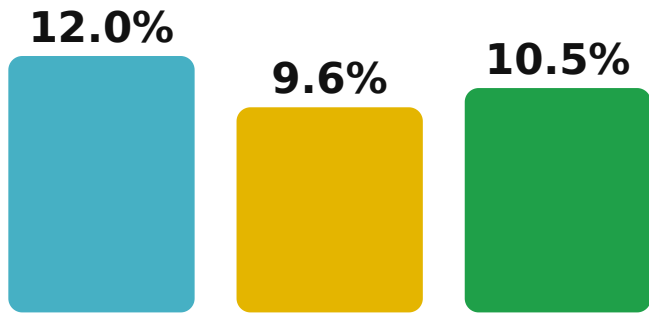
**Median Household Income, 2019**



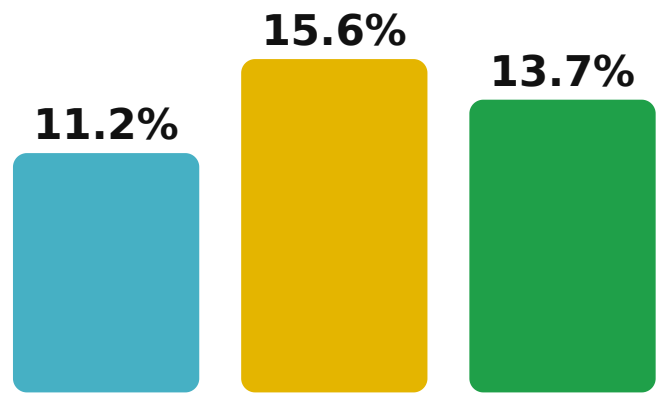
Percent of Population Lacking Health Insurance, 2019



Percent of Population Unemployed, 2019

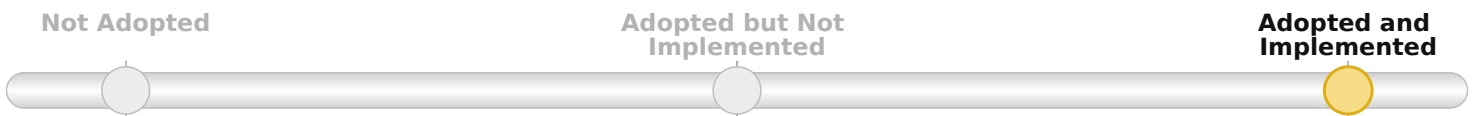


Percent of Population Living with Food Insecurity, 2019



Percent of Population Living in Unstable Housing, 2019

## Medicaid Expansion, 2020



Status of state action on the Medicaid expansion decision as of October 8, 2021.

# HIV Federal Funding/Programs, Federal HIV/AIDS Grant Funding, FY 2019

Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program, FY 2019

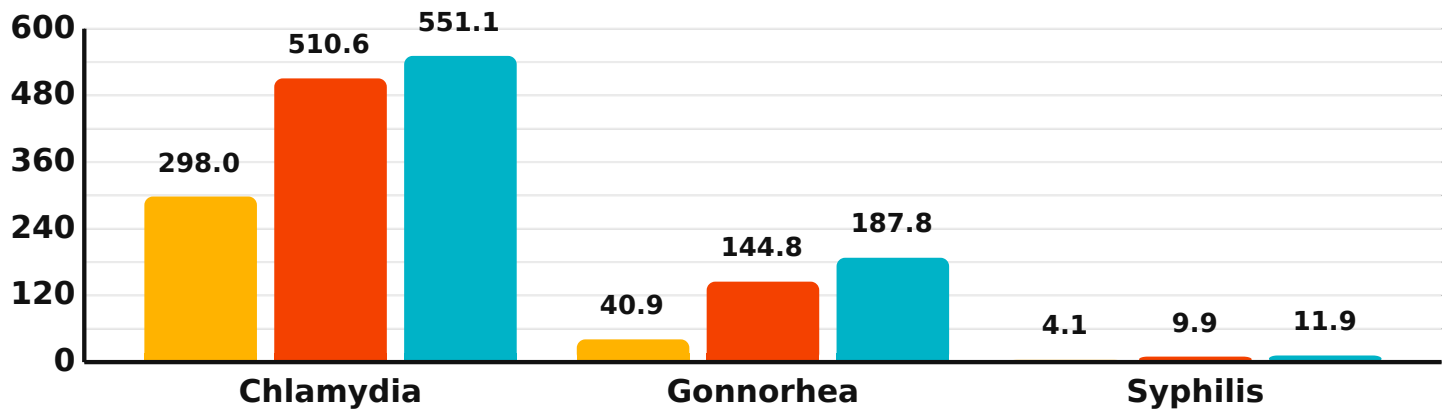
**\$3,571,568**



Total Funding, FY 2019

**\$3,571,568**

## Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 2019



Rates of Sexually Transmitted Diseases per 100,000 Population, 2019

- State
- Region
- United States

# HIV Criminalization, 2020

## States with HIV-Specific Criminal Laws/Statutes

State has HIV-specific criminal laws and/or sentence enhancements applicable to people living with HIV.



## States That Have Prosecuted PLWH

State has prosecuted people living with HIV under non-HIV-specific, general criminal laws.



Status of state criminalization laws are as of July 28, 2020. Source: [CHLP](#).